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FILE NO 55

NAME: SPECIAL MILITARY
INTELLIGENCE (IND.)

SIGNATURE : DATE

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SPECIAL MILITARY INTELLIGENCE - FILE NO. 52

SPECIAL MILITARY INTELLIGENCE (IND.)

NAME OF UNIT

Apolinar Fajardo

UNIT COMMANDING OFFICER

1. Complaints
2. Investigating Officer's Notes
3. Request for Recognition, ltr. dated 26 Jan. 1946, w/supporting papers
4. Supporting papers, Re-claim for Recognition, ltr. dated 12 March 1946
5. Ltr. of Acknowledgement, to ltr. 12 March 46, Hq. AFWESPAC, ltr. undated
6. NFC ltr. Hq. Philrycom, dated 2 June 1947, w/TLR by Lt. StaRomana

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REMARKS:

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G-3 Form No. 2 : HEADQUARTERS : SEQUENCE NO. 6
 : PHILIPPINES-RYUKYUS COMMAND :
 : OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF, G-3 : RADIO CITE
 : OFFICE RETAINED RECORD :

G-3 File No. GSCPU 091 PI : Date: 31 May 47

SUBJECT: Recognition, Request for : Type of Communication
 FROM : Apolinar Fajardo : Ltr

GROSS REFERENCES

FOR ACTION BY: (file symbol only)	SUSPENSE DATE	CONCURRENCES		
		File Symbol	Initial	Date
<u>GSCPU</u>				
OFFICER TAKING ACTION (and initials)				
<u>1st Lt Eliseo Sta Romana</u>				
Policy : Non-Policy : Recommending : : : Approvals				
(File Symbol)	(Action)	APPROVED		
TO: <u>Mc</u>	FOR: <u>Ding</u>	<u>[Signature]</u>		

MEMORANDUM FOR RECORD

Col. Gerald F. Lillard:

- The Special Military Intelligence (Ind), consisting of 11 men, has not been favorably considered. 3 members have previously been recognized from 3 different guerrilla organizations.
- This unit does not fulfil the requirements of the five basic points for recognition. See Team Leader's Report.
- No useful purpose will be accomplished by further investigation of this unit.
- There are no members worthy of recognition and the unit sustained no casualties.
- No revision of dates, for the three members previously recognized, should be contemplated.

[Signature]
 1st Lt E. Sta Romana

- Concur: S. C. Buchanan
 Capt S. C. Buchanan
 Chief, Southern Luzon
- Concur: Major C. H. Wentzell
 Chief, Unit Inv Sec

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3. Concur: Major D. C. Murray *DM*
Chief, Revision Section
4. Concur: Lt Col S. J. Palos *SP*
Chief, Unit Branch

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HEADQUARTERS
PHILIPPINES-RYUKYUS COMMAND
OFFICE OF THE COMMANDING GENERAL

GSCPU 091 PI/1144

APD 707
2 JUN 1947

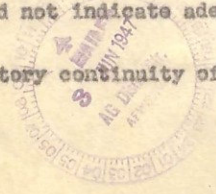
Mr. Apolinar Fajardo
Loyalty Status Board
Hqs Army of the Philippines
Camp Murphy, Quezon City

Dear Mr. Fajardo:

The Commanding General has directed that you be informed that the Special Military Intelligence, Independent, purporting to be a guerrilla organization under your nominal control, is not favorably considered for recognition as an element of the Philippine Army.

A set of general requirements for guerrilla recognition, established by General MacArthur during the liberation of the Philippines, has been used as a guide in considering the record of this unit. After careful investigation and full consideration of all substantiating records and testimony of witnesses having pertinent knowledge, recognition of this guerrilla unit is not deemed to be warranted because of reasons mentioned below:

- a. Record of service was not substantiated by sufficient acceptable evidence.
- b. The unit was not maintained satisfactorily in the field in opposition to the enemy.
- c. Activities of the unit did not contribute materially to the eventual defeat of the enemy.
- d. Adequate records were not maintained (names, ranks, dates of enlistment or joining, dates of promotions, and necessary related information).
- e. Rank of members was considered to be too high for the actual size of the command maintained in the field.
- f. Performance of the unit did not indicate adequate control by its leaders.
- g. Unit did not show satisfactory continuity of activity and organization.



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31 May 47

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h. Members of the unit did not devote their entire effort to military activities in the field to the exclusion of normal civilian occupation and family obligations.

i. Many members apparently lived at home, supporting their families by means of farming or other civilian pursuits, and assisted the guerrilla unit on a part time basis only.

It is desired to emphasize that each claimant member of the unit is considered to have had just and adequate appraisal for recognition when his services were evaluated concurrently with this study of the unit with which he claims membership. Individual requests were not necessary nor appropriate then, or now, as their acceptance would in effect constitute unjustified duplication of consideration of one individual by this headquarters. However, this does not preclude submission for casualty recognition by those individuals who are qualified and feel justified in entering such claims. Upon request by interested individuals, appropriate forms will be forwarded.

Your attention is invited to Presidential Executive Order No. 68, Commonwealth of the Philippines, copy of which is attached, for any necessary action in connection therewith.

Sincerely,
S. COMEN: [Signature]

1. COMEN: [Signature]

1 Incl:
Executive Order No. 68

THOMAS J. BROWN
CWO, USA
ASST ADJ GEN

1. No recognition of [illegible] for the [illegible] [illegible]
2. There was no membership [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible]
3. No [illegible] [illegible] will be [illegible] [illegible]
4. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
5. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
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10. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Col. Gerald F. Lillard:

1. The Special Military Intelligence (Ind), consisting of 11 men, has not been favorably considered. 3 members have previously been recognized from 3 different guerrilla organizations.
2. This unit does not fulfill the requirements of the five basic points for recognition. See Team Leader's Report.
3. No useful purpose will be accomplished by further investigation of this unit.
4. There are no members worthy of recognition and the unit sustained no casualties.
5. No revision of dates, for the three members previously recognized, should be contemplated.

1st Lt. J. Sta. Romana
CMO
1952

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100-100000-100

S. C. Buchanan

1. Concur: Capt S. C. Buchanan
Chief, Southern Luzon

2. Concur: Major C. H. Wentzell
Chief, Unit Inv Sec

3. Concur: Major D. C. Murray
Chief, Revision Section

4. Concur: Lt Col S. J. Palos
Chief, Unit Branch

Report on the "Special Military Intelligence"

1. 1st Lt E. Sta. Romana on 22 May 1947 examined the unit file of the Special Military Intelligence under the command of Col Apolinar Fajardo.

2. ALLEGED HISTORY: (See attached Unit File)

3. FINDINGS:

a. No field investigation was deemed necessary after a careful examination of the unit file and an interview with Lt Col B. L. Anderson.

b. Record of service was not substantiated by sufficient acceptable evidence. The Special Military Intelligence, under the command of Colonel Apolinar Fajardo, had a strength of 11 officers. The 3 officers who submitted affidavits were recognized with 3 different guerrilla organizations. The services claimed by this unit were supported by their affidavits. There was no evidence to substantiate the unit's claimed activity. The Commanding Officer stated in his affidavits that during the occupation he was engaged in a private business operating a transportation enterprise, engaged in a "buy and sell" of prime commodities, jewelries, real estate and exchanging Philippine money to Jap currency. Major E. Sadang of this unit was his partner in this business during the occupation. The unit claimed sabotage which was not supported by evidence of operation or activity by the members. The intelligence operations claimed by this unit were of common knowledge to the population of Manila during the occupation.

c. The unit was not maintained satisfactorily in the field in opposition to the enemy. This unit did not claim opposition to the enemy during the occupation or liberation. Col. Apolinar Fajardo, the organizer of this unit, maintained his full efforts during the occupation in furthering his private welfare.

d. Activities of the unit did not contribute materially to the eventual defeat of the enemy. The members of this unit were loosely organized and were members of other guerrilla organizations. This unit was composed of 11 ranking officers without enlisted men under their command. They claimed sabotage, counterpropaganda, furnishing intelligence reports and maps which could not be proven. Lt Col Bernard L. Anderson (Incl 1) states that he had no knowledge of the existence of the reports claimed by this unit. During the liberation the CO claimed in his affidavit that he commanded another guerrilla outfit which helped maintain

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law and order in the city of Manila and offered his services to the PCAU. This statement of the CO indicates that he never commanded the Special Military Intelligence during the liberation.

e. Adequate records were not maintained (names, ranks, dates of enlistment or joining, dates of promotions and necessary related information). The Commanding Officer of this unit could not support his claim that this unit was organized in 1942. The rank of the members was too high for the actual size of the command maintained in the field.

f. Performance of the unit did not indicate adequate control by its leaders, because this unit had no enlisted men and 3 of its officers were members of other guerrilla organizations.

g. The unit did not show satisfactory continuity of activity and organization. During the occupation the members of this unit devoted their full time in the "buy and sell" business. During the liberation, members of this unit were operating with other guerrilla organizations.

h. Members of the unit did not devote their entire effort to military activities in the field to the exclusion of normal civilian occupation and family obligations. The members apparently lived at home supporting their families by means of "buy and sell" or other civilian pursuits and assisted the guerrilla unit on a part time basis only.

i. No useful purpose will be accomplished by further investigation of this unit.

j. There are no members worthy of recognition and the unit sustained no casualties.

k. No revision of dates for the 3 members previously recognized should be contemplated.

4. POLITICAL ASPECTS:

This unit does not appear to have any political affiliations or aspirations.

5. RECOMMENDATIONS:

It is recommended that the Special Military Intelligence be not favorably considered.

lpv/

Eliseo Sta Romana
ELISEO STA ROMANA
1st Lt, INF

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8 February 1947

S T A T E M E N T

1. The undersigned does not have any personal knowledge of the Special Military Intelligence Staff (G-2) at large.

2. Included in the list of the unit is a statement which indicates intelligence reports and maps were forwarded to members of my command. In the event it is desired to verify this statement, it is requested that a detailed report, including names of the members of my command to whom intelligence reports and maps were submitted be requested from the Commanding Officer of the unit. This will enable me to contact the individuals concerned and make a decision on the case in question.

Bernard L. Anderson
BERNARD L. ANDERSON
Lt Col, AC
Former CO, Anderson's
Guerrillas

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HEADQUARTERS
UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES WESTERN PACIFIC
OFFICE OF THE COMMANDING GENERAL

APO 707

SUBJECT: Letter of Acknowledgement

TO : Chief of Staff, Philippine Army, APO 75

1. Receipt is hereby acknowledged of additional and supporting papers of the Special Military Intelligence Staff, Manila, to support their resubmission of request for recognition.

2. These papers have been filed with other correspondence of this unit pending investigation.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL STYER:

Rec'd 9 Apr 44

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BASIC: Ltr fr A.G. Fajardo dtd 12 March 1946, subj: Supporting
Papers, Re-claim for Recognition.

C-3485

(G-1) 1st Ind

370.66
HEADQUARTERS PHILIPPINE ARMY, APO 75
15 March 1946

TO: CG, AFWESPAC, APO 707
(Attn: PA Section)

FOR THE CHIEF OF STAFF:

Luis Florentin
LUIS FLORENTIN
Colonel, AGS
The Adjutant General

Incls:
Affidavit- Apolinar G. Fajardo
Felipe Hernandez
Jose Iukben
SO dtd 26 January 1946.

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COMMONWEALTH OF THE PHILIPPINES
ARMY HEADQUARTERS
APO 75

12 March 1946

SUBJECT: SUPPORTING PAPERS, RE-CLAIM FOR RECOGNITION


TO : CG, AFWESPAC, APO 707
(Thru The Adjutant General, HPA, APO 75)

1. Attached herewith are the affidavits, certificates, and other pertinent papers which I am submitting as additional and supporting papers to the claims for recognition submitted to that Headquarters on 26 January 1946.

2. The affidavits were submitted to me on the dates as indicated, by the chiefs of sections under me then, enumerating among other things, the activities and special accomplishments of each in relation to their work as Military Intelligence Staff during the Japanese occupation of the city of Manila. All of these officers evaded service with the Japanese and the Puppet Government - so that I do not hesitate to vouch for their loyalty, integrity, and character as true and bona-fide member of the resistance movement serving with me during the dark days while under enemy control.

3. The certificates of the official contacts (operatives) of the various recognized Guerrilla Units in and around Manila were also submitted to me only on the dates so indicated. It took time also to contact these men as their units were either disbanded or that most of them reside now in the provinces. Two of these operatives can not be contacted up to now, hence, the statements of their Commanding Officers can not be obtained.

4. Submitting all of these papers as documentary and supporting evidences, and together with the pertinent papers heretofore filed with that Headquarters on 26 January 1946, therefore, I re-iterate my request and earnestly ask that this our unit - the "Special Military Intelligence Staff G-2 at-large, Manila" and its duly registered members appearing in the official roster hereto attached be given due recognition as a reward for the services we unselfishly rendered and at a great sacrifice and risk not only on our part but also for our families.



A. G. FAJARDO
Major, Inf., PA
Chief

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COMMONWEALTH OF THE PHILIPPINES
 ARMY HEADQUARTERS
 APO 75

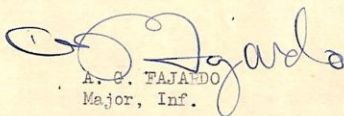
15 March 1946

MEMORANDUM:-

1. Information is hereby furnished that the certificates of the unit commanders of the following contacts of guerrilla units cited in the roster submitted, cannot be obtained due to circumstances as follows:

- (a) NATIVIDAD, Captain, Mountain Corps, Ramsey Unit, Rizal- was killed by the Japanese Kempie-tai at Marikina, Rizal before liberation. Reported as casualty by the East Central Luzon Guerrilla Area.
- (b) GAMBOA, Major, Straughn's Unit, Laguna- is now on duty with the MPC Sorsogon and cannot be contacted.
- (c) CAESAR, Major, Anderson's Unit, Bulacan- whereabouts unknown as unit had been de-activated.
- (d) MATURAN, Sergeant, USATFE, Jurado's Unit, Mindoro- cannot be located yet.

2. As soon as contacts could be made with these living operatives cited above, pertinent certificates will be obtained and will be immediately forwarded to that Headquarters.


 A. C. FAJARDO
 Major, Inf.

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(CORRECTED COPY)

HEADQUARTERS
SPECIAL MILITARY INTELLIGENCE
(STAFF
(G-2 AT LARGE)
MANILA

26 January 1946


SPECIAL ORDERS)
UN-NUMBERED)

1. For record purposes, the following assignment, designation, and ranking of the members of this Special G-2 Unit, is hereby published effective as of date organization, on January 5, 1943:

<u>DESIGNATION:</u>	<u>NAME:</u>	<u>USAFPE RANK:</u>	<u>BREVET RANK:</u>
CHIEF	APOLINAR G. FAJARDO .	MAJOR, PC	COLONEL
EXEC. OFF.	LOUIS R MAROHOMBSAR .	MAJOR, PC	LT.-COLONEL
MIL. INTEL. SECTION	FELIPE HERNANDEZ	(Civ. Architect) MAJOR	
COUNTER INTEL. SECTION	JOSE G LUKBAN	1st LT. INF	MAJOR
SABOTAGE, Under Mil. Intel. and Counter Intel. Secs.	MAMA MAROHOMBSAR	2nd LT. INF	CAPTAIN
PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE SECTION	ESTEBAN M SADANG	CAPT., INF.	MAJOR

2. The following named officers are hereby published as the official contacts (Operatives), of the various Guerrilla units to whom this Special G-2 Staff render its reports or informations for transmittal to authorized South West Pacific Command agents of the "Underground Movement" in the Philippines:

RODRIGUEZ	(Guerrilla Major)	Sampaloc Regiment, Manila
SANCHEZ	(Guerrilla Captain)	PQOG, Manila
NATIVIDAD	(Guerrilla Captain)	Remsey's Unit, Rizal
GAMBOA	(Guerrilla Major)	Straughn's Unit, Laguna
CEASAR	(Guerrilla Major)	Anderson's Unit, Bulacan
MATURAN	(Sergeant, PC, USAFPE)	Jurado's Unit, Mindoro



A. G. FAJARDO
MAJOR, INF. (PA)
CHIEF

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA)
 COMMONWEALTH OF THE PHILIPPINES) S.S.
 CITY OF MANILA)

A F F I D A V I T

I, APOLINAR G. FAJARDO, of legal age, married, Major Inf., PA, presently on duty 2d Camp Complement, Camp Murphy, after having been duly sworn to according to law, depose and say:

(a) That upon my release from the Concentration Camp at O'donnell, Capas, on August 5, 1942, I was under orders to report to Fort Santiago for check by the Japanese Military Police, and to the City Mayor of Manila-my guarantor- for record purposes, but I refused and never showed up except to the medical center to be cured of my ailment acquired in Bataan and in the Concentration Camp which lasted several months.

(b) That on or about the first week of September, 1942, I was approached by Guerrilla Major Roberto Rodriguez, and asked me to be the Regimental Commander of their regiment (Sampaloc Regiment, Manila), being a Regular Officer and a USAFFE veteran of Bataan.

(c) That I refused the Command, and instead offered only my services as ADVISER and G-2 of the same unit, which continued up to the date of liberation.

(d) That about the first week of January 1943, I organized our Special G-2 Staff, independently of any other unit in Manila and performing this function in the City at large.

(e) That the activities of this unit consisted of gathering military information, observing the activities of secret organization under the Japanese, watching the "buy and sell" activities of fellow officers and civilians, obstructing and sabotaging enemy installations and transportation facilities, and gathering of radio(short-wave) news from San Francisco, Australia and Chungking for dissemination to sympathizers of the Allied Nations, especially to the "Guerrillas and persons connected with the underground.

(f) That to accomplish these missions, I organized my staff into three sections such as Military Intelligence Section, Counter Intelligence Sabotage Section and Psychological Warfare Section.

(g) That to each of these sections, I assigned an officer with corresponding rank, to operate with associates of own choice with instruction to report vital and important information direct to contacts of "Guerrilla Units" of recognized standing for their own use and for transmittal to higher headquarters and eventually to Southwest Pacific Command.

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(h) That each of these chiefs of sections report to me often for advise and for proper instructions re-information or activities within their sections.

(i) That each of these section chief work independently of one another and the verbal or written reports were only coordinated by me and my executive officer for transmittal to proper contacts known only to me.

(j) That our meeting place with my staff and official contacts were the down town restaurants, street sidewalks, lobbies of theatre, and in my home - all transactions with the exceptions of a few vital sketches, pamphlets and communiques, were done verbally and hence no records.

(k) That I personally have direct contacts of my own with other Guerrilla units of recognized standing to whom I transmit vital information: these were Rodriguez of Sampaloc Regiment; Sanchez of PQOG, Manila; Natividad of Ramsey's Unit, Rizal; Gamboa of Straughn's Unit, Laguna; Caesar of Anderson's Unit, Bulacan; and Maturan of Jurado's Unit, Mindoro.

(l) That to camouflage this activities of mine and to allay the suspicion of the Japanese why I avoided work under the Japanese controlled government inspite of the tempting offers to me, I engaged in private business by operating a transportation unit after converting my car into a jitney; in buy and sell of prime commodities on commission basis only; buy and sell of jewelries and Philippine money; and lastly up to December 1944, engaged in real-estate with Capt. E. M. Sadang as my senior partner.

(m) That I evaded the suspicion and arrest by the agents of the Kempietai and the Makapilis, by stringing along with women engaged in buy and sell of jewelries, and by being seen all the time in the down town districts inspite of the fact that I evacuated my family to San Mateo on the last week of September immediately after the first bombing of Manila on September 21, 1944.

(n) That from the time I organized this special G-2 staff, I have been dedicating most of my time in this underground activities and as a matter of fact flopped in all my business undertakings and to support my family and maintain my activities in Manila then, when the cost of living was very high, I had to borrow money at usurious rates of exchange of 3 to 1 just to carry on until date of liberation; I owed P 60,000.00 Mikey Mouse Money in addition to my having sold most of my furnitures, jewelries and clothing.

(o) That on February 5, after the liberation of Santo Tomas Internment Camp, I immediately reported to the CIC Det and the G-2 of the 1st Cavalry, my identity and my activities and in fact gave them vital information regarding retreat movement of enemy troops, presence of former spies and agents of the Japanese Military Police and the Makapilis in the several "Guerrilla Groups" which sprung up immediately in Manila area sporting arms authorized by the Japanese Kempietai.

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(p) That I took over the temporary command of my USAFFE unit - the 1st Infantry, PC, 2d Regular Division, PA, being the only ranking officer present on the north side of the City, by organizing a temporary headquarters for the registration of the officers and men of my regiment.

(q) That I offered the services of our unit to the first Provost Marshal of the City of Manila, to help in the Maintenance of law and order and mop up snipers north of Pasig River; then to the PCAU and helped them in the relief work.

(r) And that these were all done with nothing in mind but to serve and to carry on where we left off, after our surrender in Bataan, this time no longer openly and in the battle field, but secretly in the form of resistance movement officially known as the "Underground".

A. G. Fajardo
A. G. FAJARDO
Major, Inf.
O-1818

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 13th day of March
1946.

Luis S. Bernabe
10th St. J.A.S.

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United States of America
Commonwealth of the Philippines } ss
City of Manila

A F F I D A V I T

I, LOUIS R. MARCHOSBAN, forty years of age, Major of Infantry in the regular force of the Philippine Army, married and presently assigned at the Headquarters, Philippine Army in Manila, after being duly sworn to according to law, depose and say:

That after having seen the atrocities committed by the Japanese forces in Bataan and Camp O'Donnel, Capas, Tarlac against the USAFFE officers and soldiers who surrendered, I solemnly promised myself to strike a blow at the brutal invaders whenever and wherever I had the opportunity to do so;

That after being released on parole from the PW concentration Camp at Camp O'Donnel, Capas, Tarlac by the Japanese, I found out that while the morale of the people in Manila was still high and their belief in the ability of the United States forces to come back to the Philippines and defeat the enemy was strong, these morale and belief were being undermined and shaken by an almost inextinguishable and very systematic Japanese propaganda;

That as the days and months slipped by without any definite sign of the early return of the American forces to counteract intensified enemy propaganda a major section of the population of the metropolitan area began to lose hope and talk of certain American defeat began to gain ground;

That when Major Apolinario S. Fajardo, PA, USAFFE, approached me in or about the second week of December 1942, and offered me the position of Executive Officer to coordinate the activities of his intelligence organization in Manila, I saw the chance I have been waiting for to strike a blow at the enemy's weakest point (his propaganda);

That in spite of the constant vigilance of the Japanese Secret Police and all the agencies in the enemy espionage system—"zoning suspected areas and summarily and brutally torturing or killing all suspects caught", this modest intelligence organization, under Major Fajardo, with me as coordinator kept on operating a radio net in and around Manila secretly furnishing the people in the city continuous and accurate news broadcast from the United States bases of operation effectively counteracting enemy propaganda from about the second week of December, 1942 until the city was liberated in February 1945 by the American forces;

That among the many other activities against the Japanese undertaken by our intelligence organization in Manila were: furnishing maps and sketches as well as correct information regarding enemy concentrations, troop movement and installations to the organized guerrillas, sabotage of enemy communication lines and supply depots and observing

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the activities of suspected enemy spies, parties or organizations affiliated or sympathetic to the Japanese and those who were engaged in the lucrative "buy and sell" of war materials business;

That although the participation of this intelligence service in the underground resistance movement against the Japanese during the occupation of Manila by the enemy may not have been spectacular yet all the members of this organization performed their duties to their country with fanatical zeal and determination at extreme personal sacrifices.

Further, I have nothing more to say.

Louis R. Marchese
 LOUIS R. MARCHESSE
 Major, Inf, PA
 Reg
 ASN C-1330

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 12th day
 of Feb. 1946 in H.P.A., Manila.

Luis S. Bernabe
1st Lt. Jags.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
COMMONWEALTH OF THE PHILIPPINES } S.S.
CITY OF MANILA }

A F F I D A V I T

I, FELIPE HERNANDEZ, Architect, of legal age, Captain, Infantry, Ramsey Unit, MMB, after first being duly sworn on oath depose and say:

1. That upon the fall of Bataan and Corrigidor by the FIL-AMERICAN FORCES to the Imperial Japanese Army dated last April 9, 1942 I readily look for the Organization of Resisting movement against these Japs, and to this I have Captain Fidel Vizcarra of the Ramsey Unit ~~6220~~ MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SECTION. Captain Vizcarra assigned to the drafting of all Military plans of the enemy occupied areas.

2. To this job of mine which to get all the Military information of the enemies as to whereabouts of their position and doings from timeto time which was quite risky and dangerous for my side cause I have to employed myself as a draftsman to the Airfield so as to get all the Installations of the enemy as to fuel dumps, Officers' barracks, Planes (fighters and bombers), foxholes, air-raid shelters, and doings of the high ranking Japanese officials. To this doing of mine I have to report to my C. O. from time to time with the Complete drawings of all things I have seen to the exact places.

3. That at about the later part of the year of 1942 I happened to meet Major Apolinario Fajardo in my house which by that time he was under treatment of my brother doctor, by that time he was sick of malaria. To this event we have acquainted and next he offered me to join him to his SPECIAL MILITARY INTELLIGENCE WORK, as probably by that time he must have detected my employment under the Japanese Army of which just to get all the Military Installations of the Enemies, for my underground activities in the City of Manila and suburbs.

4. To this proposals of Major Fajardo to me I readily accept the proposition knowing him that he is veteran from from Bataan and Corrigidor. I confided to him all of my credentials and doings in my office. Plus the complete plans of the Nielson Airfield, Nichols Field as to the different position of all planes (different types, fighters and bombers), Government buildings occupied by the enemies and what its in there.

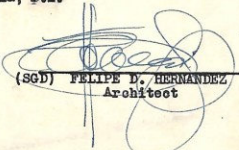
5. To this doings of mine Major Fajardo had the chance of getting all the necessary informations of the enemies here in the City of Manila. giving it to him with the complete details of plans as to its position and whereabouts.

6. From time to time I reported to him of my doings and where will I be as to time and places. And in return he is relating to me all the news via SHORT WAVES, the activities of the AMERICAN FORCES in the PACIFIC, up to the landings in Leyte.

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Authority NNDS883078

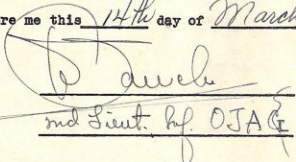
In witness hereof, I have hereunto signed my name below, this
 14th of February 1946, at Manila, P.I.



(SGD) FELIPE D. HERNANDEZ
 Architect

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN
 1946.

to before me this 14th day of March



and Lieut. by OJAC

DECLASSIFIED

Authority NNDS883078

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA)
COMMONWEALTH OF THE PHIL:- S.S.
CITY OF MANILA)

A F F I D A V I T

I, Captain JOSE G. LUKBAN, Inf., now assigned in the General Court Martial, HPA, after having been duly sworn according to law, hereby depose and say:

1. That I am a duly recognized guerrilla officer under the American Dominion Forces (North Manila Unit);

2. That I was designated Assistant S-2 of the above mentioned unit from June 1, 1943;

3. That sometime in the middle part of June 1943, I met Major Apolinar G. Fajardo, whom I knew long before the war to be my tactical officer in the Far Eastern University where I was his former Corp Commander of the Cadet Corp;

4. That Major Fajardo told me that he was the CO of a unit known as Special G-2 Unit which he has formed sometime in the early part of January '43 and operating in Manila;

5. That he invited me to join his unit and that I have accepted his invitation even if I knew that I was already connected with another unit for the simple reason that by doing so I would be doing the same job and will naturally be more beneficial with particular reference to the same common end;

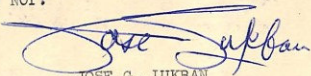
6. That I allowed myself to be connected in this organization for the simple reason that none of the members thereof are collaborators as far as my best information, knowledge and belief is concerned;

7. That I was designated as in-charge of the counter intelligence section of this Special G-2 operating in the city of Manila and, as such, I have gathered information and evidence both documentary and testimonial on practically all the patriotic organizations in the Philippines being organized by the Japanese and on instructions from Maj Fajardo, I have gathered as such intelligence officer the following documents which I turned over to the 306 CIC detachment: (a) the complete original signed roster of the Makapili Directorate (b) the Makapili newsreel No. 47 depicting the formal inauguration of the above mentioned politico military organization. The same has been used as evidence in Alvero case already at the People's Court, (c) the Constitution and By-Laws of the SAPILNIP (Samahan ng mga Pilipinong Nanirahan sa Nippon) together with the person of Dr. Paul Verzosa, instructor of the school established by this pro-Japanese organization for the propagation culture. (d) the constitutional By-laws of the Bagong Pagkakaisa (New Unity) headed by Dr. Domingo Lerma, now out on bail for THIRTY THOUSAND (P30,000) PESOS,

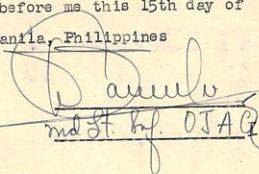
Authority ND2882078
DECLASSIFIED

said organization was organized before the war. The formal organization was occasioned a few days after entrance of the Japanese in Manila. It is interesting to note that this organization is the nucleus of this Makapili organization. (e) I have also turned over to the 306 CIC detachment, the following persons who were block-listed in our organization of the above mentioned Special G-2 Unit and American Dominion Forces: Alberto Imamura- who is still in the new Bilibid Prison in Muntinglup together with the list of the members of the Japanese Military Police group under him, also the list of the other Japanese Military Police informers whom Imamura knew to be so but were not under him in his group; Ricardo Luterio- who is responsible for the escape of two (2) Japanese officers in Mindoro; Myrtle Liston and Zacarias Nuguid, Jr. radio broadcaster of the PIAM both propaganda agent of the Bureau of Information (HODOB) of the Japanese Imperial Army. These, the above, are some of the activities which I have done as Counter Intelligence officer of the above mentioned Special G-2 Unit by the 306 CIC Detachment by Special Agent, Thomas Ackerson.

FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT:


JOSE G. LUKBAN
Affiant

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this 15th day of
March, 1946, at the City of Manila, Philippines


md St. by. OJAG

DECLASSIFIED

Authority NND 882678

DECLASSIFIED

Authority NAIDSS 3078

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
COMMONWEALTH OF THE PHILIPPINES } S.S.
CITY OF MANILA

A F F I D A V I T

I, ESTEBAN M. SADANG, of legal age, Captain, Infantry, Military Police Command, (PA), after first being duly sworn on oath depose and say:

1. That upon my release from the POW Concentration Camp at Camp O'donnel, Capas, Tarlac, on or about 31 August 1942, I refused to submit to the wishes of the Japanese of forcing me to join the Japanese sponsored Philippine Constabulary and instead joined the resistance movement led by my cousin, USAFFE Lt. Isabelo Monje, and my nephew USAFFE Lt. Benjamin Perdido who were operating in Ilocos Norte and Nueva Vizcaya, respectively under the direction of Colonel Nakar. As my movements were restricted, I have been prevailed upon by these two officers at the suggestion of Colonel Nakar and Col. Moses to remain in Manila to do intelligence work which was quite risky and dangerous.

2. That in the middle part of 1943 after Col. Nakar was caught, Lt. Monje was also caught and beheaded and lots of my relatives were killed and tortured in Ilocos Norte, including my sisters in hiding in Nueva Vizcaya for which I became more rabid in my activities with the underground.

3. That later on I helped organize the FIL-AMERICAN GUERRILLA ARMY FORCES in Ilocos Norte which was left by my cousin, Lt. I. Monje, and helped in its consolidation into a regiment popularly known as Col. Folsom's Guerrilla Unit at first, and later on was named MAJOR WALTER CUSHING REGIMENT.

4. That my position was Actg. AG, 1st Asst. Chief under Col. Luis A. de Guzman and in addition I helped in solving the problems of financing our men and our various activities and in the task of gathering and spreading reliable news for all of the men to increase their morale.

5. That at about the later part of 1942 while we were neighbors with Major Fajardo at Lipa St., Sampaloc, Manila, I was offered by him to join his Special Military Intelligence work, as probably by then, he must have detected my underground activities in the City of Manila and elsewhere.

6. That I readily submitted to his proposition and for which I have confided to him that I have been keeping an unreconditioned 7-tube RCA radio which I used practically every evening in getting short wave news from San Francisco and from the Headquarters of General MacArthur at Australia for dissemination to the members of the Fil-American Guerrilla Unit in Ilocos Norte of which I was the Actg. AG, 1st Asst. Chief with the rank of Lieutenant Colonel.

7. That Major Fajardo then had the chance of hearing direct broadcasts from San Francisco and the Headquarters of General MacArthur from my radio every evening, including other USAFFE officers, who were likewise privileged to hear openly the said broadcasts in my house at Moret, Sampaloc,

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Manila, like Major Marchombsar, Colonel Angeles, Generals Segundo and de Jesus, Captain Rodriguez, Lt. Basco, etc..

8. That I did not only operate a short wave to get the most recent and accurate news of the activities of the U.S. Army and the Commonwealth Government of the Philippines in exile in the U.S. but I made typewritten copies of the said broadcasts for dissemination not only to our confidential members of our Guerilla unit but for the public who were being misled and misguided by the false and exaggerated news from the Japanese sponsored daily "TRIBUNE" and the Japanese Radio propaganda in the KZRH which the Japs called the "FREE PHILIPPINES" news, or broadcasts.

9. That I have been operating my unreconditioned radio at the risk of my life, my wife and children under the nose of the Jap Kempetai from the later part of 1942 to our liberation on 4 Feb 1945.

10. That in 1944, specially from the middle to the later part, Major Fajardo had in many occasions heard from my radio the broadcasts directly from Sn Francisco and from the Hdqrs. of Gen Mc Arthur at Australlia about the landings of American Forces from the Solomons to the Morotai, in Leyte, Mindoro and ultimately in the Lingayen Gulf Area at Luzon Island, Philippines. Some of the most sensational broadcasts were those of the death of President Quezon, the two U.S. Congressional Resolutions affecting the Philippines upon its liberation, the training of the Filipino Soldiers in the U.S., the trial of Gov. Torres of Leyte by Gen. Valdez, etc., and all of which had been disseminated to our followers and the public accordingly.

11. In addition to this I had in many occasions taken hold of copies of letters of responsible officers of the Pauppet Government relative to pacification and to the plans as outlined by the Japanese to eradicate the Guerillas which we disseminated to our followers for their protection. The letter of Dr. Caram, Mr. Confessor, etc. had been copied by us from the files of Congressman Cabarroguis for the information of our men through Major Fajardo. Such other reliable informations relative to the communication facilities, Jap Military installations, supply depots, etc. were my utmost concern and I have been making periodic reports about these Jap activities to Major Fajardá from the later part of 1942 to the liberation of Manila on 4 Feb. 1945.

In witness hereof, I have hereunto signed my name below, this 2 day of February 1946, at Manila, P.I.

Esteban M. Sadang
ESTEBAN M. SADANG
Captain, (Inf) CMP
Luzon Zone Hqrs.

SUBSCRIBED and SWORN to before me this 12 day of March 1946.

Luigi S. ...
1057 J.A.S.

DECLASSIFIED
Authority ND883078

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA)
COMMONWEALTH OF THE PHILIPPINES) S.S.
CITY OF MANILA)

A F F I D A V I T

I, MAMA R MAROHOMBSAR, of legal age, 2nd Lt, PA-Res, and 1st Lt, Rei-Zar Regiment, Manila Division (Guerrilla) married and presently attached unassigned to the 3d Repl Bn, Camp Murphy, after being duly sworn to according to law, depose and say:

Mama R Marohombsar
2nd Lt. P.A. Res. O-24396-

That on or about December 1942, my brother Major Louis R Marohombsar of the USAFFE took me with him from Lanao to Manila to let me engage in intensive underground resistance movement against the Japanese forces in and around Manila;

That ~~upon~~^{upon} my arrival in Manila on or about the second week of December 1942, Major Marohombsar brought me secretly to report to Major Apolinar G Fajardo, PA, USAFFE at the house of the latter on Calle Lipa, Sampaloc in front of the Santo Tomas University;

That Major A. G. Fajardo asked me several questions about my services in the Philippine Army and my combat experiences after which he turned on his radio to let me hear the latest news from the United Nations' forces across the seas;

That after hearing the news broadcasted from Australia and San Francisco, Major Fajardo told me that he is the head of an intelligence organization the Executive Officer of which was my brother, Major Marohombsar and that the primary mission of this organization was to operate a radio net in different parts of Manila in order to get news from the United Nations' forces across the seas and disseminate these news to the civilian population of Manila and to counteract Japanese propaganda and keep persistently alive in the minds of the people of Manila the fact that the American Forces under General of the Army Douglas MacArthur were sure to return and liberate our country from the Japanese as promised by the General;

That besides the mission mentioned above, Major Fajardo told me that his organization was also gathering useful military information about the enemy such as Japanese troop movements, organization, strength, equipment, moral, troops concentration centers, communication, supplies and installations in order to supplement the intelligence services of the organized guerrilla forces in the Philippines;

That Major Fajardo told me before the end of the interview that he is going to expand the activities of his organization by including sabotage of enemy installations, and he therefore assigned me as Chief operative for this mission giving me the brevet rank of Captain;

That after explaining to me the danger and difficulties which the organization had to face and overcome and the imperative necessity for secrecy, Major Fajardo asked me whether I was willing to accept my assignment and I told him I was willing to risk my life for my country;

That I began working in my assignment under Major A.G. Fajardo on or about the end of December, 1942 until September 1943, when with his approval and that of Major Marohombsar I became an active member of the regimental combat team (Lt-Col Mohammad Rei-Zar Regiment) of the Manila Division under Colonel Dan Barrion (Guerrilla).

That although I joined the Rei-Zar Regiment of the Manila Division in the field to take active part in the fighting in Bulacan province during the liberation campaign, I maintained contact with Major Fajardo's Intelligence organization which continued to render valuable services in the resistance movement specially in the important and dangerous mission of giving the civilian population of Manila accurate radio news of the Victories of the Allied forces counteracting the Japanese propaganda and uplifting the waning moral of the Filipino people until Manila was finally liberated in February 1945.

That in the performance of this dangerous mission specially in maintaining contact with the guerrillas the members of Major Fajardo's organization had many narrow escape from being caught and tortured by the enemy.

FURTHER affiant sayeth no more.

Mama R. Marohombsar
MAMA R. MAROHOMBSAR
2nd Lt., Res.
ASN - 0-24395-

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this 16th day
of Feb 1946, at HPA.

Luiz S. Bernabe
(Administering Officer)

1st Lt. JAGS.
(Rank and Organization)

DECLASSIFIED
Authority: NDP 88-0038

DECLASSIFIED
Authority NNDB8830782nd BLUE EAGLE BRIGADE
5th IBARRA REGIMENT
M a n i l a


12 March 1946

SUBJECT : Certification
TO : Whom It May Concern

This is to certify that Lt. Col. Silvestre C. Rodriguez of this Regiment has been in constant contact with our Special Intelligence Unit G-2 at large at Manila from September, 1942 to date of liberation which we understand under the leadership of Major A. G. Fajardo, USAFFE.

I further certify that this officer had received military intelligence reports which had been very useful and helpful to our unit. Some of these reports were duly transmitted to higher headquarters to which our unit was connected.

For the Commanding Officer,


Angel Cabatangan
Lt. Colonel
Exec. OfficerDECLASSIFIED
Authority NNDB883078

DECLASSIFIED
 Authority NAVDS 3078

UNITED STATES PHILIPPINE ISLANDS FORCES
 HEADQUARTERS, REI-ZAR REGIMENT
 MANILA DIVISION


15 February 1946

SUBJECT: CERTIFICATION

TO : WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

1. This is to certify that 2nd LT. MAMA R. MARCHOMBSAR, USAFFE, ASN O-24395 is a bona-fide member of the REI-ZAR REGIMENT, MANILA DIVISION, with the rank of 1st Lieutenant designated as S-2, 2nd Battalion.

2. I further certify that he had been in contact and continually receiving valuable military informations from an special G-2 Staff in Manila of which he was a member from September 1943 up to the date of liberation of the Sto. Tomas Concentration Camp on 3 February 1945. These informations and datas were fully used by our unit. Some of these pertinent intelligence reports were transmitted to higher headquarters to which our unit was connected.


 ROMULO DE VENANCIO (RICHAMAD)
 Lt. Colonel, Infantry (PA)
 Commanding

DECLASSIFIED
 Authority NAVDS 3078

DECLASSIFIED

Authority NND88/3078

HEADQUARTERS
3RD REPLACEMENT BATTALION (PA)
Summary Court Martial
APO 75

24 January 1946

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

1. I, 2ND LT. DEMOSTHENES SANCHEZ, Infantry, PA, ASN O-45908, USAFFE, hereby certify that I was a bona-fide member of the SECOND CORPS, PRESIDENT QUEZON'S OWN GUERRILLAS (PQOG), with designation as Intelligence Operative, G-2.

2. I also certify that from the early part of 1943 up to the date of the liberation of Manila, I have been in constant contact with Major Apolinar G. Fajardo, Infantry, PA, USAFFE, Chief of the Special G-2 Staff At-Large in Manila, and continually submitted to him valuable military and varied information and reports such as the following:

- (a) Periodical reports on Japanese troop movements and installations in Manila and its suburbs;
- (b) Atrocities of the Japanese Military Police, Japanese soldiers and civilians;
- (c) Japanese activities along the Dewey Boulevard which was a restricted area and other restricted areas;
- (d) Japanese shipping in Manila Bay;
- (e) Activities of Filipinos allegedly connected with the Japanese Military Police; and
- (f) Activities of USAFFE men employed in the puppet government especially those in the Bureau of Constabulary and Investigation.

3. And I further certify that I furnished Major Fajardo, copies of the following:

- (a) Voice of the Misguided Elements (radiocasts from California);
- (b) The Liberator (official organ of the Second Corps, PQOG);
- (c) Letter of General of the Army Douglas MacArthur addressed to the Patriots of the Philippines;
- (d) Commonwealth Anniversary Address (1943) of the late President Quezon in America;
- (e) Letter of Hon. Confessor to puppet governor Caram;
- (f) An article from a Life Magazine about the Battle of Guadalcanal;
- (g) Periodical dispatches on war developments (radiocasts);
- (h) The Philippine Omnibook;
- * (i) Life Magazine picturing General of the Army MacArthur directing operations in New Guinea aboard a Liberator; and
- (j) such other anti-Jap publications that came to my possession.

*This issue of the Life, due to the fact that it was the only copy available, was only shown to Major Fajardo.

Demosthenes Sanchez
DEMOSTHENES SANCHEZ
2nd Lieutenant, Inf., PA



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DECLASSIFIED
Authority: NND 883078

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*Pending
Investigation*

4. Attached, please find the history of the Unit and the statement of the activities and accomplishments of this special organization. Attached also is the copy of the official list containing the names, assignments, brevet rank, and official contacts of this Special Staff of the G-2 Unit, at large in Manila, actually existing from January 1943 to 5 Feb. 1945.

A. G. Fawcett
A. G. FAWCETT
Major, Inf. (PA)
O-1318

1st Indorsement

370.64
Hqs. PA, APO 75, 30 January 1946
To : CG, AFWESPAC, APO 707

(Attention: PA Section)

For the Chief of Staff,

Luis Ramos
LUIS RAMOS
Colonel, AGS
The Adjutant General

8 Feb 46

COMMONWEALTH OF THE PHILIPPINES
ARMY HEADQUARTERS
AFO 75

26 January 1946

SUBJECT : RECOGNITION.

TO : CG, AFWESPAC,
THRU The Adj. Gen., HPA

1. Request recognition of the undersigned and his associates, as a "Guerilla Unit" for record purposes. If recognized, these officers could receive the privileges, distinction, and honor they are entitled to as a reward for the services so unselfishly rendered - in fact even at the very risk of their own lives.

2. This request is being submitted just now in view of the fact that the undersigned, and his associates being Regular Officers, believed that such services rendered, were part of their duties as members of the USAFFE. They did not consider it necessary to make an issue of such activities or use them as means of obtaining fame, glory, or position, but that they rendered their part in the "resistance movement" purely as an urge of their loyalty, love of country, and of the principles they fought for in this war. As a matter of fact the undersigned and his associates existed as a unit without records, and purely on the strength of their common understanding, bound only by their trust, confidence and loyalty to each other. Hence no official report of activities as well as record of affiliations nor official connections with other units was ever submitted. But cited contacts and units in the accompanying report can certify to the fact that this independent unit under the leadership of the undersigned, now seeking recognition had in many occasions rendered as valuable services to the cause as other recognized units.

3. And the other reason behind this request for recognition just now, is the fact that the undersigned and his associates who are USAFFE Officers were being required to submit their report regarding their connection with recognized "Guerilla Units". It is certainly unfair that they will be regarded as unpatriotic or never rendered an act of loyalty just because of their silence, believing all along that what part they rendered in the "underground" resistance movement was only a duty well done. It is therefore for the purpose of making it of record and to show that the undersigned and his handful of associates had definite "ACTS OF LOYALTY" that this report as well as request for recognition is being filed for whatever they may be worth.

DECLASSIFIED

Authority NND883078

HISTORY AND ACTIVITIES OF THE SPECIAL
G-2 UNIT (MANILA-AT-LARGE)

I. HISTORY AND ORGANIZATION:

This unit had its origin from the activities of Major A. G. Fajardo, PG, USAFFE, acting as Adviser and G-2 of the Sampaloc Regiment whose command was offered to him on the first week of September, 1942. He refused the command and instead carried on alone as its adviser and Chief G-2, of the organization until the end of 1942.

On the first week of January, 1943, a G-2 network was organized by the undersigned to operate in the City of Manila to cover the following activities: (1) Gather military information of value to the USAFFE remnants, to the guerrillas, and to the SWP command; (2) To gather news from San Francisco via short wave radios to be disseminated to sympathizers of the Allied Nations; and (3) To watch and follow activities of spies, puppets, and organizations and entities under the Japanese or Japanese-controlled government or agencies.

To accomplish these missions, the undersigned organized three (3) sections under a Chief who was in charge of the activities of each section. Each chief was authorized to employ operatives who were under his direct responsibility. For purposes of secrecy and to avoid detection, no one of the operatives knew his companions nor are they known to anyone outside of his immediate chief. Messages or informations are verbally reported to the undersigned (brain) by the Chiefs, generally at restaurants, downtown sidewalks or lobby of shows for advisement. If okayed, "news or informations" were directly transmitted by section chief or the undersigned to the official contacts (operatives) of the various units in and outside Manila.

This G-2 Unit, consisting only of five (5) persons organized into an Special Staff, carried on its activities and delicate work without records except important reports and communiques which were all transmitted directly to the authorized "contacts" of interested units such as Anderson's in Bulacan, Ramsey's in Rizal, Straughn's in Laguna and Jurado's in Mindoro, throughout the year in 1943, 1944 and up to Feb. 5, 1945, when the undersigned officially reported to the CIC Detachment and the G-2 Section of the 1st Cavalry which liberated Sto. Tomas Internment Camp. This reports pertained to the latest military information removal of Jap retreating troops and the presence and activities of Jap spies and secret organization under the Japanese.

The Special Staff automatically disbanded and stopped functioning after the liberation of Manila, and did not seek any official connection or recognition as everyone in it believe that the work done was a duty well performed.

History and activities of the Special G-2 Unit (Cont'd)

II. ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

The accomplishments of this Special G-2 Unit were as follows:


- a. Gathered military information re movement of troops, ships, supplies and fuel dumps; reported same to operatives (contacts) of Guerrilla Units for transmittal to interested parties.
- b. Made out sketches of Nichol's and Nielson's Airfields locating hangars, fuel dumps, magazines, barracks, etc., and turned them over to authorized contacts.
- c. Made out sketches of fortifications, gun emplacements, mined beaches, and anti-aircraft batteries and passed them over to official contacts.
- d. Made out sketches of the City indicating location of building with Anti-aircraft guns, location of pill boxes in street corners, mined bridges and roads, and location of obstacles and get them thru to interested parties.
- e. Operated three (3) short-wave radios daily: One in the house of the undersigned; one in the house of Capt Sodang; and, one in the house of Capt Vicente- all supplying notes and communiquees re latest broadcasts from KGBI San Francisco, USA.
- f. Disseminated and distributed, these messages verbally and in written forms to several USAFFE officers and to civilians with allied sympathy.
- g. Gathered information re secret organizations under the Japanese army, or Japanese-controlled government, activities of spies and puppet officials and employees.
- h. Took notes of persons directly or indirectly connected with the buy and sell of war materials to the Jap Army and Navy.
- i. Took notes of persons directly collaborating with the Japs by extending any kind of help or comfort.
- j. Sabotaged auto-trucks and other means of communications including telephone wires and burning of fuel dumps and supply buildings by operatives of the Counter Intelligence Sect.

The above accomplishments were the typical work duly accomplished by the three (3) sections of this Special G-2 Unit throughout the period of its existence. Although it took these sections time to accomplish most of said activities, they nevertheless executed them. The Undersigned certified on his official oath that these activities were duly submitted to interested parties upon his advisement, and duly received by the authorized "contacts". The official file or record of same of these

History and activities of the Special G-2 Unit (Cont'd)

work as accomplished were burned to escape detection when Manila was threatened by sectional or block search, locally known at the time as "Zoning the City".

The different section chiefs or their authorized contacts can certify, authenticate or substantiate the various activities or accomplishments heretofore enumerated. The Undersigned, therefore, is submitting this consolidated report of the history, spheres of activity, and the accomplishments of this Special G-2 Unit, for purposes of record, under his responsibility as Chief of this Special Staff, dedicated to Military Intelligence.


A. G. FAJARDO
Major, Inf
ASN O-1318

DECLASSIFIED
Authority NND893078

HEADQUARTERS
SPECIAL MILITARY INTELLIGENCE
(STAFF
(G-2 AT LARGE)
MANILA

26 January 1946

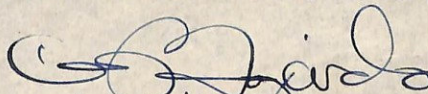
SPECIAL ORDERS }
UN-NUMBERED } . . .

1. For record purposes, the following assignment, designation, and ranking of the members of this Special G-2 Unit, is hereby published effective as of date of organization, on January 5, 1943:

<u>DESIGNATION:</u>	<u>NAME:</u>	<u>USAFFE RANK:</u>	<u>BREVET RANK:</u>
CHIEF	APOLINAR G FAJARDO .	MAJOR, PG . . .	COLONEL
EXEC. OFF.	LOUIS R MAROHOMBSAR	MAJOR, PG . . .	LT.-COLONEL
MIL. INTEL. SECTION.	FELIPE HERNANDEZ .	(Civ. Architect)	MAJOR
COUNTER INTEL. SECTION.	JOSE G LUKBAN . . .	1st LT. INF . . .	MAJOR
SABOTAGE, Under Mil. Intel. and Counter Intel. Secs	MAMA MAROHOMBSAR . . .	2nd LT. INF. . .	CAPTAIN
PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE SECTION.	ESTEBAN M SADANG . . .	CAPT. INF. . . .	MAJOR

2. The following named officers are hereby published as the official contacts (operatives) of the various Guerilla units to which this Special G-2 Staff render its reports or information for transmittal to authorized South West Pacific Command agents of the "Underground Movement" in the Philippines:

RODRIGUEZ	(Guerilla Major)	Sampaloc Regiment, Manila
NATIVIDAD	(Guerilla Captain)	Ramsey's Unit, Rizal
GAMBOA	(Guerilla Major)	Straughn's Unit, Laguna
GEASAR	(Guerilla Major)	Anderson's Unit, Bulacan
MATURAN	(Sergeant, PG) USAFFE)	Jurado's Unit, Mindoro


A. G. FAJARDO,
MAJOR, INF. PA
CHIEF

DECLASSIFIED
Authority NND 883078

At

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DECLASSIFIED
Authority NND 88-0078

At

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Authority NND882078

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



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Authority ND 700038